

இந்திய அரசு இந்திய வானிலை ஆய்வு துறை மண்டல வானிலை ஆய்வு மையம் 6,கல்லூரி சாலை சென்னை - 600006 தொலைபேசி: 044- 28271951



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EXTENDED RANGE FORECAST FOR TAMILNADU, PUDUCHERRY AND KARAIKAL Thursday, the 11thApril 2024

Current weather status & Outlook for next two weeks

<u>1. Realised Weather Summary for the past week (04th Apr to 10th Apr 2024)</u></u>

I. <u>Rainfall:</u>

(i) Rainfall during the week (<u>04th Apr to 10th Apr 2024)</u>

Rainfall occurred over Tamilnadu *at isolated places* on 04th, 05th, 07th & 09th. *Dry* weather prevailed over Tamilnadu on 06th, 08th & 10th; over Puducherry and Karaikal during 04th-10th April 2024.

Heavy rainfall amounts (cm) reported during the week (04th Apr to 10th Apr 2024):

04th Apr to 10th Apr 2024: NIL

Station-wise cumulative rainfall during the week (04^{th} Apr to 10^{th} Apr 2024) is depicted in Fig.1a.

The sub-divisional rainfall during the week was **0.1mm** against the normal rainfall of **07.6 mm** which comes under *Largely Deficient* (-98%) category. Out of the **40** districts, **02** districts received *Largely Deficient* rainfall and **38** districts received *No rain* during the week (Fig.1b).

(ii) Seasonal Rainfall Scenario (<u>01st Mar to 10th Apr 2024</u>):

The cumulative rainfall over Tamilnadu subdivision during the season from 01st Mar to10th Apr 2024 was **1.7 mm** against the normal rainfall of **29.5 mm**, which come sunder *Largely Deficient* category (-94%) (Fig.2). Out of the **40** districts, **01** district came under *Deficient* category,**17** districts – under *Largely deficient* category and **22** districts under - *No rain category* during the period (Fig.2).

II. <u>Temperature:</u>

During the week from <u>04th to 10th Apr 2024</u>, the maximum temperatures over Tamilnadu were above normal to appreciably above normal over many pockets of Tamilnadu and normal over the rest of Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal. The minimum temperatures were above normal at a few places over Tamilnadu subdivision during the week.

Heat Wave conditions prevailed at isolated pockets over North Interior Tamilnadu during 06th-09th April 2024.

The highest maximum temperature recorded during the week was 42°C at Erode on 08th Apr 2024.

The lowest minimum temperature recorded over the plains of the subdivision was $18.5^{\circ}C$ at Namakkal on 10^{th} and over the hilly areas, $10.6^{\circ}C$ at Kodaikanal on 10^{th} April 2024.

(*Note*: Realised rainfall and temperature descriptions given above are based on the observations during the past 24 hours ending 08:30 IST of dates mentioned therein.)

2. Outlook for the next two weeks for the Tamil Nadu subdivision:

(i) Rainfall:

<u>Week-1 (12-04-2024 to 18-04-2024)</u>: As per extended range predictions by dynamical models, near normal to slightly above normal rainfall is likely over extreme southern districts, below normal rainfall is likely over western ghat and adjoining interior districts of north Tamilnadu and generally dry weather conditions are likely over rest of Tamilnadu, Puducherry and Karaikal area duringweek-1 (Fig.3).

<u>Week-2 (19-04-2024 to 25-04-2024)</u>: Near normal to slightly above normal rainfall is likely over a very few western ghat and adjoining north interior districts, slightly below normal rainfall is likely over a few extreme southern districts of Tamilnadu and generally dry weather condition is likely over rest of Tamilnadu, Puducherry and Karaikal during the week-2 (Fig.3).

(ii) Temperature:

(a) Maximum Temperature

<u>Week-1 (12-04-2024 to 18-04-2024)</u>: Maximum temperatures are likely to be *near normal to above normal* over most parts of Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and are likely to be in the range of 28°C to 32°C in the western ghat districts and 34°C to 38°C over the plains of rest of Tamilnadu, Puducherry and Karaikal during week-1 (Fig.4a).

<u>Week-2 (19-04-2024 to 25-04-2024)</u>: Maximum temperatures are likely to be *near normal* over many parts of Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikaland are likely to be in the range of 28°C to 30°C in the western ghat districts and 34°C to 38°C over the plains of rest of Tamilnadu, Puducherry and Karaikal during week-2 (Fig.4a).

(b) Minimum Temperature

<u>Week-1 (12-04-2024 to 18-04-2024)</u>: Minimum temperatures are likely to be near *normal* over most parts of Tamilnadu, Puducherry &Karaikal and are likely to be in the range of 24°C to 26°C over coastal and adjoining interior districts of Tamilnadu, Puducherry and Karaikal area and 22°C to 26°C over the plains of rest of interior Tamilnadu during the week-1 (Fig.4b).

<u>Week-2 (19-04-2024 to 25-04-2024)</u> Minimum temperatures are likely to be near *normal* to slightly *above normal* over Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and are likely to be in the range of 24°C to 28°C over coastal and adjoining interior districts of Tamilnadu, Puducherry and Karaikal area and 20°C to 24°C over the plains of rest of Tamilnadu during the week-2 (Fig.4b).

Dr. B. Geetha, Scientist-D for the Deputy Director General of Meteorology Regional Meteorological Centre, Chennai.

Next bulletin will be issued on 18th Apr 2024 (Thursday)

LEGEND:

Spatial rainfall distribution:

% Stations reporting Rainfall	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/ most places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/ many places)
26-50	Scattered (SCT/ few places)
1 -25	Isolated (ISOL/ one or two places)
No Rain	Dry

Rainfall intensity:

24-hr accumulated rainfall (cm/day)	Category
Upto 1	Light rain
2-6	Moderate rain
7-11	Heavy rain
12-20	Very heavy rain
≥21	Extremely heavy rain

Description of rainfall with respect to normal:

Rainfall percentage	Category
departure from normal	
\geq +60%	Large excess
+20% to +59%	Excess
-19% to +19%	Normal
-20% to -59%	Deficient
<i>≤</i> -60%	Largely deficient

Description of Temperature:

Markedly above normal	Departure from normal: +5.1°C or more
Appreciably above normal	Departure from normal: $+3.1^{\circ}$ C to $+5.0^{\circ}$ C
Above Normal	Departure from normal: +1.6 °C to +3.0 °C
Normal	Departure from normal: -1.5° C to $+1.5^{\circ}$ C
Below Normal	Departure from normal: -1.6 °C to -3.0 °C
Appreciably below normal	Departure from normal: -3.1° C to -5.0 ° C
Markedly below normal	Departure from normal: -5.1°C or less

North Tamil Nadu	Chennai, Kancheepuram, Chengalpattu, Tiruvallur, Cuddalore, Villupuram,
(NTN) districts	Tirupattur, Vellore, Ranipet, Kallakurichi, Tiruvannamalai, Krishnagiri,
	Dharmapuri, Salem, Namakkal, Karur, Erode, Thanjavur, Tiruvarur,
	Mayiladuthurai, Nagapattinam, Pudukottai, Nilgiris, Coimbatore, Tiruppur,
	Tiruchirapalli, Ariyalur, Perambalur.
South Tamil Nadu	Dindigul, Theni, Virudhunagar, Madurai, Sivagangai, Ramanathapuram,
(STN) districts	Thoothukudi, Thenkasi, Tirunelveli, Kanyakumari.
Interior Tamil Nadu	Tirupattur, Vellore, Ranipet, Kallakurichi, Tiruvannamalai, Kancheepuram,
(ITN) districts	Krishnagiri, Dharmapuri, Salem, Namakkal, Karur, Erode, Nilgiris,
	Coimbatore, Tiruppur, Tiruchirapalli, Ariyalur, Perambalur, Sivagangai,
	Virudhunagar, Theni, Dindigul, Madurai, Thenkasi.
North interior Tamil	Tirupattur, Vellore, Ranipet, Kallakurichi, Tiruvannamalai, Kancheepuram,
Nadu (NITN) districts	Krishnagiri, Dharmapuri, Salem, Namakkal, Karur, Erode, Nilgiris,
	Coimbatore, Tiruppur, Tiruchirapalli, Ariyalur, Perambalur.
South interior Tamil	Sivagangai, Virudhunagar, Theni, Dindigul, Madurai, Thenkasi.
Nadu (SITN) districts	
Coastal Tamil Nadu	Tiruvallur, Chennai, Chengalpattu, Villupuram, Cuddalore, Thanjavur,
(CTN) districts	Tiruvarur, Mayiladuthurai, Nagapattinam, Pudukottai, Ramanathapuram,
	Thoothukudi, Tirunelveli, Kanyakumari.
North Coastal Tamil	Tiruvallur, Chennai, Chengalpattu, Villupuram, Cuddalore, Thanjavur,
Nadu (NCTN)	Tiruvarur, Mayiladuthurai, Nagapattinam, Pudukottai.
districts	
South Coastal Tamil	Ramanathapuram, Thoothukudi, Tirunelveli, Kanyakumari.
Nadu (SCTN)	
districts	
Delta Districts	Thanjavur, Tiruvarur, Nagapattinam, Mayiladuthurai, Pudukottai and
	Karaikal area.
Delta and Adjoining	
districts	and Tiruchirapalli, Perambalur, Ariyalur, Cuddalore.
Western Ghat	Nilgiris, Coimbatore, Tiruppur, Theni, Dindigul, Thenkasi, Virudhunagar
districts	
PDC	Puducherry and Karaikal

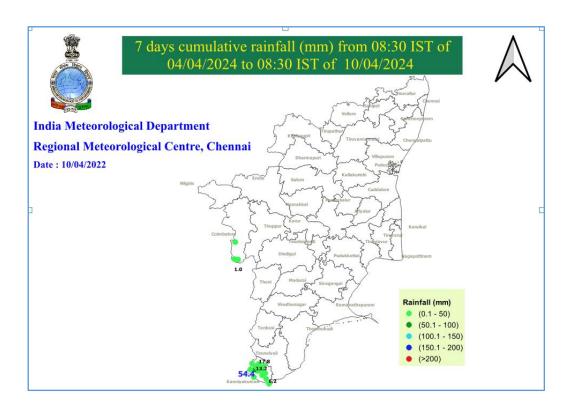


Fig.1a: Station-wise cumulative rainfall during the week (past 7 days ending 08:30 IST of 10-04-2024)

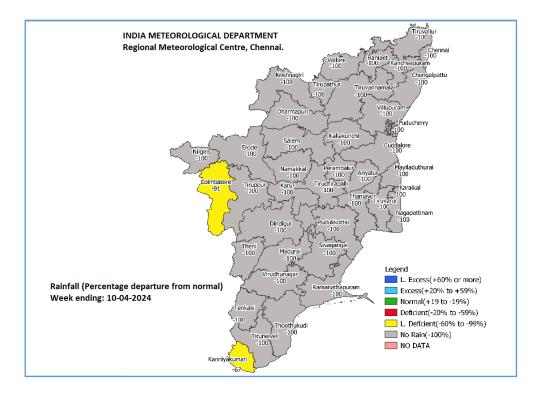


Fig.1b: District-wise weekly rainfall (percentage departures from normal) during the week ending 10-04-2024

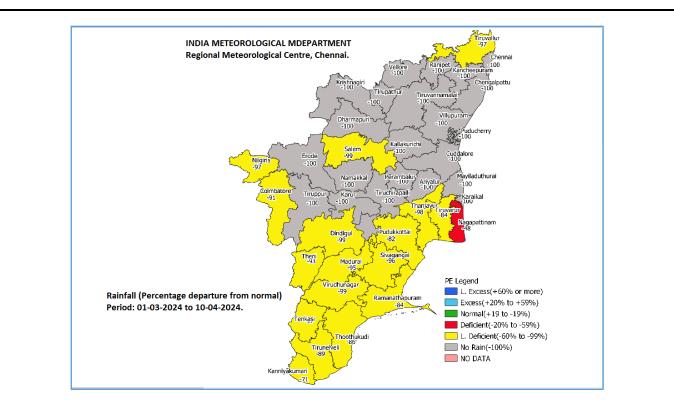


Fig.2: District-wise cumulative rainfall (percentage departures from normal) during the season (01stMar to 10thApr 2024)

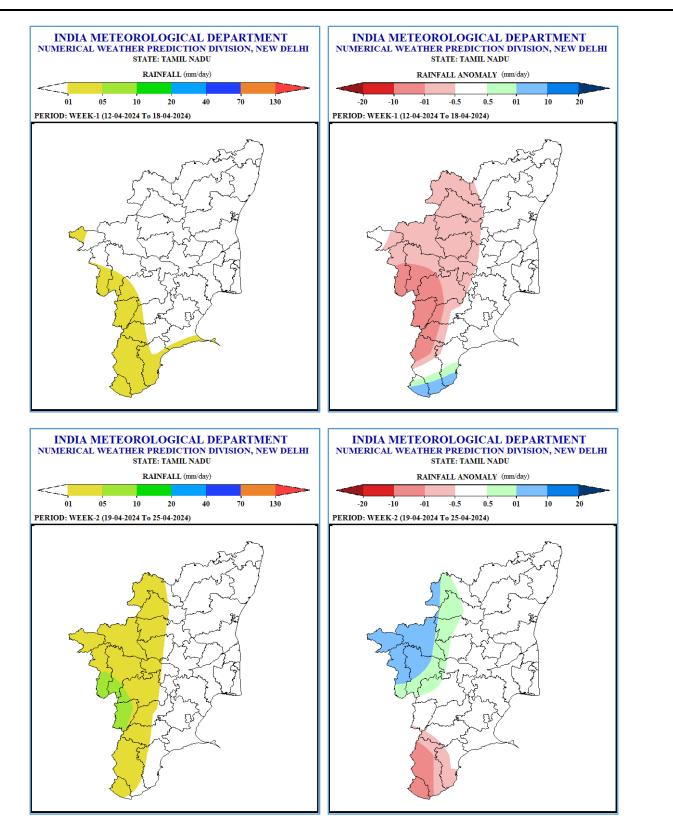


Fig.3: Predicted rainfall (in mm/day) during the Week-1 (<u>12-04-2024 to 18-04-2024</u>) & Week-2 (<u>19-04-2024 to 25-04-2024</u>)

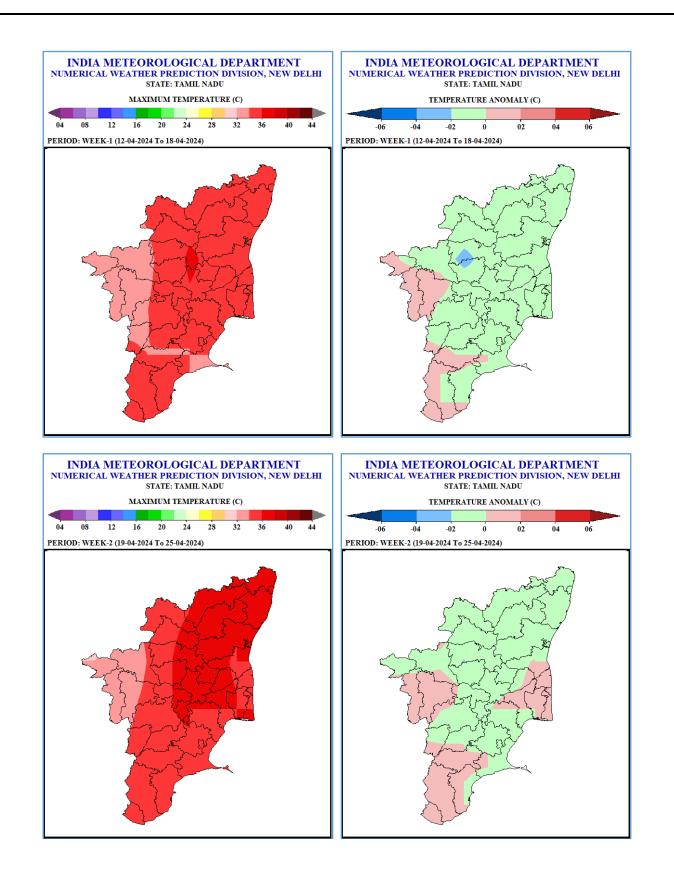


Fig.4a: Predicted maximum temperature (°C) and its departure from the normal (°C) during theWeek-1 (12-04-2024 to 18-04-2024) & Week-2 (19-04-2024 to 25-04-2024)

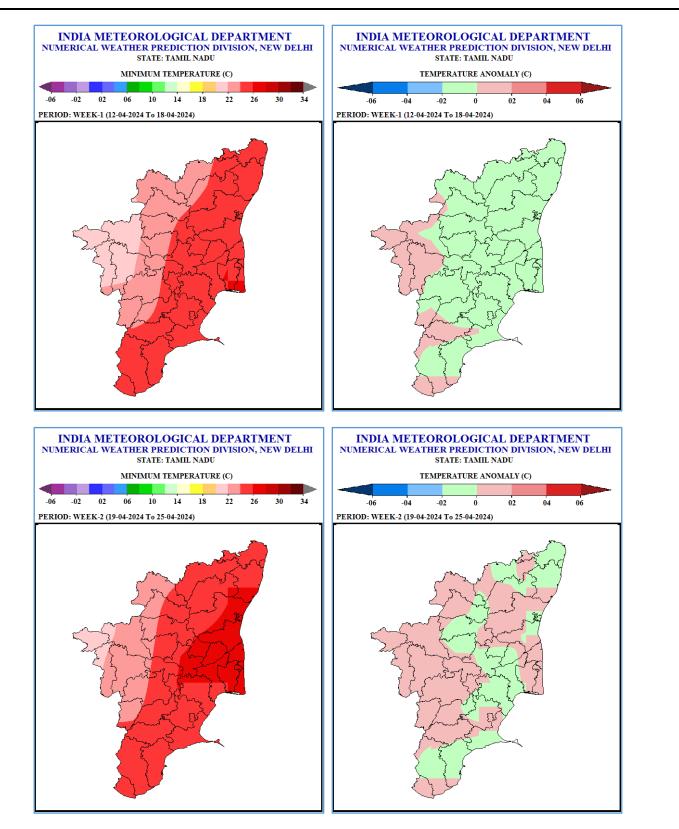


Fig.4b: Predicted minimum temperature (°C) and its departure from the normal (°C) during theWeek-1 (<u>12-04-2024 to 18-04-2024</u>) & Week-2 (<u>19-04-2024 to 25-04-2024</u>)