

## இந்திய அரசு

இந்திய வானிலை ஆய்வு  
துறை  
மண்டல வானிலை ஆய்வு  
மையம்  
6, கல்லூரி சாலை, சென்னை -



## GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

INDIA METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT  
Regional Meteorological Centre  
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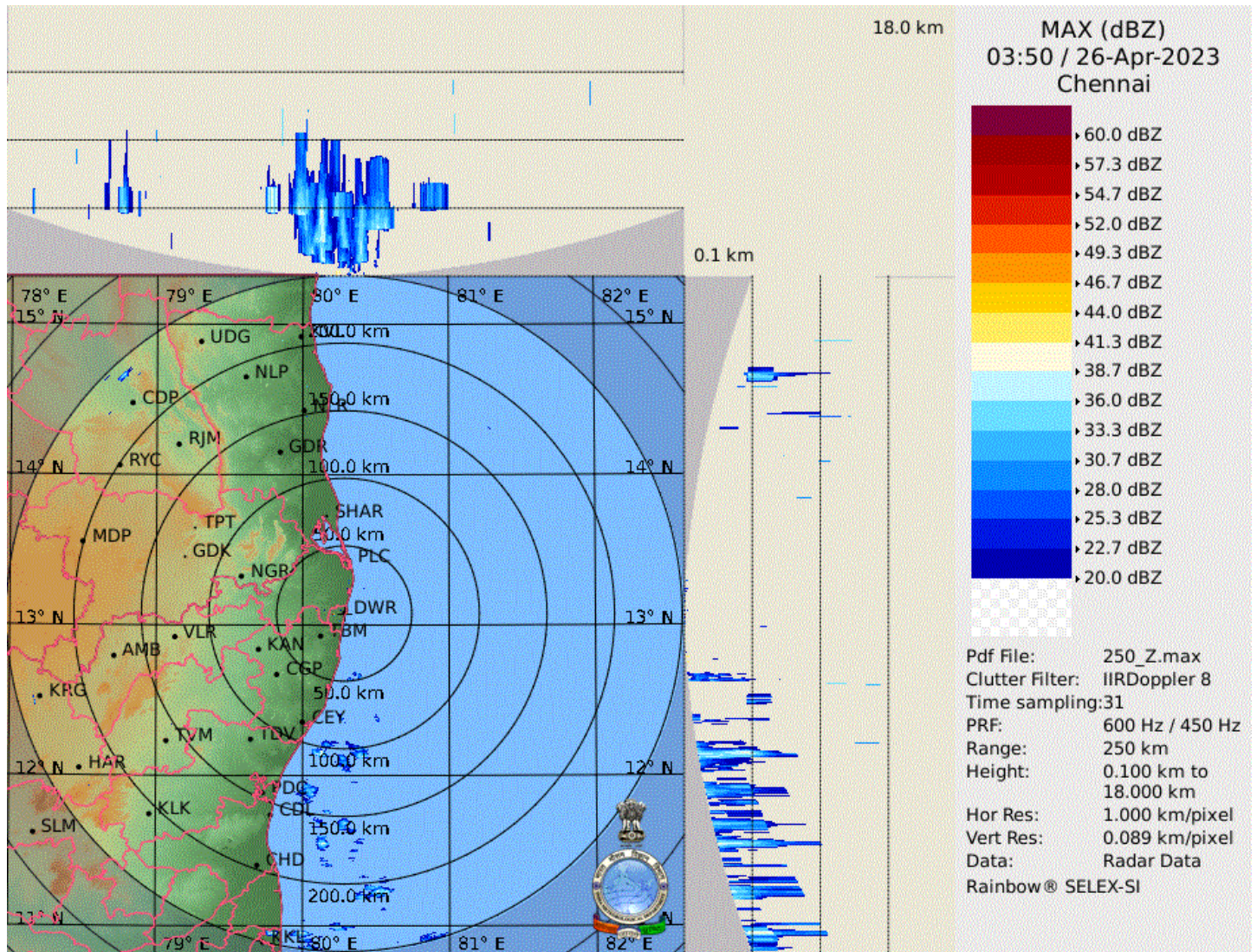
DATE: 26-04-2023

Time of issue: 09:45 Hrs IST

**Sub: Rain/Thunderstorm warning/Lightning warning**

VALIDITY	SEVERE WEATHER PHENOMENA (VERY LIKELY/MOST LIKELY )	DISTRICT AFFECTED (ISOLATED/ A FEW/ MANY PLACES)	IMPACT
03 Hrs (UPTO 12:45 IST of 26.04.2023)	Moderate Thunderstorm and Lightning with Moderate rain is very likely	Isolated places over <b>Viluppuram, Cuddalore, Mayiladuthurai, Nagapattinam, Thiruvavur and Thanjavur, Pudukkottai and Sivagangai</b> districts of Tamilnadu, <b>Puducherry</b> and <b>Karaikal.</b>	Water logging in some areas. Slippery roads in some areas. Traffic may be affected in some areas. Minor damage due to loose/unsecured structures.

Duty Officer  
For Director In-charge  
Regional Weather Forecasting Centre  
Regional Meteorological Centre, Chennai.







# Thunderstorm & Lightning: Dos and Don'ts

## If Outdoor - Dos and Don'ts

To avoid the exposure of lightning while outdoors, some tips to keep safe and reduce the risk are:

- Check the weather forecast before participating in outdoor activities. If the forecast calls for thunderstorms, postpone your trip or activity.
- When thunder roars, go indoors – means go to a safe shelter immediately to avoid metal structures and constructions with metal sheeting. Safe shelters include pukka home, pukka building, or hard top vehicles with the windows rolled up.
- Remember the **30/30 Lightning Safety Rule**: Go indoors if, after seeing lightning, you cannot count to 30 before hearing thunder. Stay indoors for 30 minutes after hearing the last clap of thunder.
- If you are caught outside with no safe shelter nearby, immediately get off elevated areas such as hills, mountain ridges, or peaks. Never use a cliff or rocky overhang for shelter.
- Immediately get out of and away from ponds, lakes, and other bodies of water. If working in an outdoor watery area (e.g. paddy transplantation), immediately move out of the field to a dry area (at least to the field border).
- Ideally, find a shelter in a low-lying area and make sure that the spot chosen is not likely to flood.
- Do not lie flat on the ground, as this will make a bigger target.
- If no shelter is available, immediately get into the **lightning crouch**: (Squat or sit in a tight ball, arms wrapped around your legs. Keep your feet together (touching), head lowered, ears covered, and eyes closed. This makes you as small a target as possible.

- Hair standing up on the back of your neck could indicate that lightning is imminent.
- Keep away from all utility lines and objects that conduct electricity (phone, power, metal fences, wind mills, etc.). Unplug any electronic equipment well before the storm arrives.
- Equip home with whole-house surge protectors to protect your appliances.
- DO NOT take shelter under trees and particularly under isolated tree, as these conduct electricity.
- Rubber-soled shoes and car tyres do not offer protection from lightning.
- Secure outdoor objects that could blow away or cause damage.
- If you have insulation like a foam pad or dry, metal-free bag of clothes, put it underneath you.
- If you are in a group during a thunderstorm, separate from each other. This will reduce the number of injuries if lightning strikes the ground.
- Continue to listen to a local radio and television stations for updated information or instructions, as access to roads or some parts of the community may be blocked.
- Help people who may require special assistance, such as infants, children and the elderly or those with access or functional needs.
- Stay away from downed power lines and report them immediately.
- Watch your animals closely. Keep them under your direct control.

### **If at home or Indoor**

Even though shelters like your homes, offices, shopping centers, etc. considered as safe during a lightning storm, a person may still be at risk. Here are some tips to keep safe and reduce the risk are as follows:

- Look for darkening skies and increased wind.

- If you hear thunder, you are close enough to be struck by lightning. Remember the **30/30 Lightning Safety Rule**: Go indoors if, after seeing lightning, you cannot count to 30 before hearing thunder. Stay indoors for 30 minutes after hearing the last clap of thunder.
- Keep monitoring local media for updates and warning instructions by various modes of communication.
- Stay indoors and avoid travel if possible.
- Close windows and doors, close window blinds, shades or curtains. Secure objects outside your home (e.g. furniture, bins, etc.). Remove tree timber or any other debris that may cause a flying accident.
- Ensure that children and pet animals are inside.
- Unplug electrical/ electronic appliances like computers, laptops, game systems, washers, dryers, stoves, refrigerators, Television, air conditioners or anything connected to an electrical outlet, as the main power supply which may conduct a power surge during a lightning storm.
- Avoid taking a bath or a shower, wash dishes, or have any other contact with water and stay away from running water. This is because lightning can travel through a building's plumbing and metal pipes.
- Do not use electric / electronic appliances including corded phones and any metal wires or bars in concrete walls or flooring. However, it is safe to use cordless or cellular phones during a storm.
- Keep away from doors, windows, porches, and concrete floors, fireplaces, stoves, bathtubs, or any other electrical conductors during a thunderstorm.
- Avoid open structures / spaces such as porches, gazebos, sports arenas (such as golf courses, parks, and playgrounds), ponds, lakes, swimming pools, and beaches.
- Do not lie on concrete floors and do not lean against concrete walls.

## **If travelling - Dos and Don'ts**

- Check the weather forecast before the outdoor activities. If the forecast warning for thunderstorms, postpone your travel or trip or activity for end of thunderstorm.
- During a thunderstorm, avoid open vehicles such as convertibles, motorcycles, and golf carts. Be sure to avoid open structures such as porches, gazebos, baseball dugouts, and sports arenas. And stay away from open spaces such as golf courses, parks, playgrounds, ponds, lakes, swimming pools, and beaches.
- Get off bicycles, motorcycles or farm vehicles that may attract lightning.
- If boating or swimming, get out of the water as quickly as possible and take shelter.
- When thunder roars, go indoors – means go to a safe shelter immediately to avoid metal structures and constructions with metal sheeting. Safe shelters include pukka home, pukka building, or hard top vehicles with the windows rolled up.
- If no shelter is available, immediately get into the **lightning crouch**: (Squat or sit in a tight ball, arms wrapped around your legs. Keep your feet together (touching), head lowered, ears covered, and eyes closed. This makes you as small a target as possible.
- During a storm, remain in your vehicle until help arrives or the storm has passed (the metal roof will provide protection if you are not touching metal inside); windows should be up; park away from trees and power lines.
- Move out of forested area (especially Pine forests) towards clear ground. There is possibility of start of forest fires due to lightning strike.